

# Sentence Vocabulary

## **Simple Sentence:**

A simple sentence contains one noun, verb, and complete thought.

## **Compound Sentence:**

A compound sentence has at least two independent clauses joined by a comma, semicolon or conjunction.

## **Complex Sentence:**

A complex sentence contains at least one main clause and one subordinate clause.

## **Compound-Complex Sentence:**

A complex-compound sentence contains one or more dependent clauses and two or more independent clauses joined by a conjunction or semicolon.

## **Coordinating Conjunctions**

A coordinating conjunction is a conjunction that connects words, phrases, and clauses that are coordinate, or equal to each other. :

## **Relative Clause:**

A relative clause give information about the person or thing mentioned.

## **Subordinate Conjunction:**

A subordinate conjunction is a word or phrase that links a dependent clause to an independent clause.

## **Dependent Clause:**

A dependent clause is a group of words that contains a subject and verb but does not express a complete thought. It cannot be a sentence.

# Sentence Vocabulary

## **Simple Sentence:**

A simple sentence contains one noun, verb, and complete thought.

## **Compound Sentence:**

A compound sentence has at least two independent clauses joined by a comma, semicolon or conjunction.

## **Complex Sentence:**

A complex sentence contains at least one main clause and one subordinate clause.

## **Compound-Complex Sentence:**

A complex-compound sentence contains one or more dependent clauses and two or more independent clauses joined by a conjunction or semicolon.

## **Coordinating Conjunctions**

A coordinating conjunction is a conjunction that connects words, phrases, and clauses that are coordinate, or equal to each other. :

## **Relative Clause:**

A relative clause give information about the person or thing mentioned.

## **Subordinate Conjunction:**

A subordinate conjunction is a word or phrase that links a dependent clause to an independent clause.

## **Dependent Clause:**

A dependent clause is a group of words that contains a subject and verb but does not express a complete thought. It cannot be a sentence.

# Sentence Vocabulary

## **Nonessential Dependent Clause**

Nonessential Dependent Clause provides additional, non-necessary information about the noun.

## **Independent Clause**

An independent clause is a group of words that contains a subject and verb and expresses a complete thought. It is a complete sentence.

## **Noun Phrase**

Noun phrase is a word or group of words that functions in a sentence as subject, object, or prepositional object.

## **Participle Phrase**

Participle Phrase is a group of words containing a participle, modifier, and pronoun or noun phrases.

## **Gerund Phrase**

A gerund phrase a verbal noun that is made up of the base form of the verb, plus -ing.

## **Infinitive Phrase**

Infinitive phrase is an infinitive verb plus any complements or modifiers.

## **Prepositional Phrase**

Prepositional phrase is a group of words that begins with a preposition and ends with a noun, pronoun, or noun phrase.

## **Absolute Phrase**

Absolute Phrase is a group of words that modify an entire sentence.

# Sentence Vocabulary

## **Nonessential Dependent Clause**

Nonessential Dependent Clause provides additional, non-necessary information about the noun.

## **Independent Clause**

An independent clause is a group of words that contains a subject and verb and expresses a complete thought. It is a complete sentence.

## **Noun Phrase**

Noun phrase is a word or group of words that functions in a sentence as subject, object, or prepositional object.

## **Participle Phrase**

Participle Phrase is a group of words containing a participle, modifier, and pronoun or noun phrases.

## **Gerund Phrase**

A gerund phrase a verbal noun that is made up of the base form of the verb, plus -ing.

## **Infinitive Phrase**

Infinitive phrase is an infinitive verb plus any complements or modifiers.

## **Prepositional Phrase**

Prepositional phrase is a group of words that begins with a preposition and ends with a noun, pronoun, or noun phrase.

## **Absolute Phrase**

Absolute Phrase is a group of words that modify an entire sentence.